Functional Platform Engineering with Scala and Pulumi





## About me

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Scala Developer Advocate <sup>(C)</sup> VirtusLab

Scala, FP, Distributed Systems, DevOps (apparently)

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## Agenda

- What is Platform Engineering?
- How can one do Platform Engineering?
- DEMO TIME: Pulumi + Besom + Automation API

## How can one do it without crying (or rather w/ crying, just a bit less)



What is Platform Engineering?

## Wait, what happened to DevOps?





## Is DevOps Dying? DevOps is Dead with the Rise of Platform Engineering



Krispy Solutions · Follow 3 min read · Sep 21, 2023











## DevOps

## DevOps is dead, long live Platform Engineering!



Chris Stephenson CTO @ Huma<u>nitec</u>

True DevOps - "you build it, you run it" - has been the guiding methodology behind many development teams for years. However, the harsh reality is that most developers don't like dealing with infrastructure. It isn't just a source of significant cognitive load, but it also takes time away from their core job of writing, debugging, and running applications.



DEVOPS / PLATFORM ENGINEERING / SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT / TECH CULTURE

## DevOps Is Dead. Embrace Platform Engineering

Platforms provide golden paths, with recommended tools and best security practices built in, reducing cognitive load while preserving developer freedom.

Sep 22nd, 2022 7:10am by Aeris Ransom





# Ok, what is it then?

## What is platform engineering?

Platform engineering is the discipline of designing and building toolchains and workflows that enable selfservice capabilities for software engineering organizations in the cloud-native era. Platform engineers provide an integrated product most often referred to as an "Internal Developer Platform" covering the operational necessities of the entire lifecycle of an application.



Luca Galante Product @ Humanitec



## Uhh, ok?

Platform engineering involves creating and managing a shared set of tools, services, and capabilities that enable developers to build, deploy, and operate software more efficiently. The goal of platform engineering is to abstract the complexities of infrastructure and operations from developers, allowing them to focus more on coding and less on the underlying systems. This often includes providing automated workflows, continuous integration and deployment pipelines, observability tools, and security practices integrated into a common platform that teams across an organization can use.

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What is platform engineering, briefly?



What is Platform Engineering?

## My definition



What is Platform Engineering?





Practicing Platform Engineering

## How does one practice **Platform Engineering?**

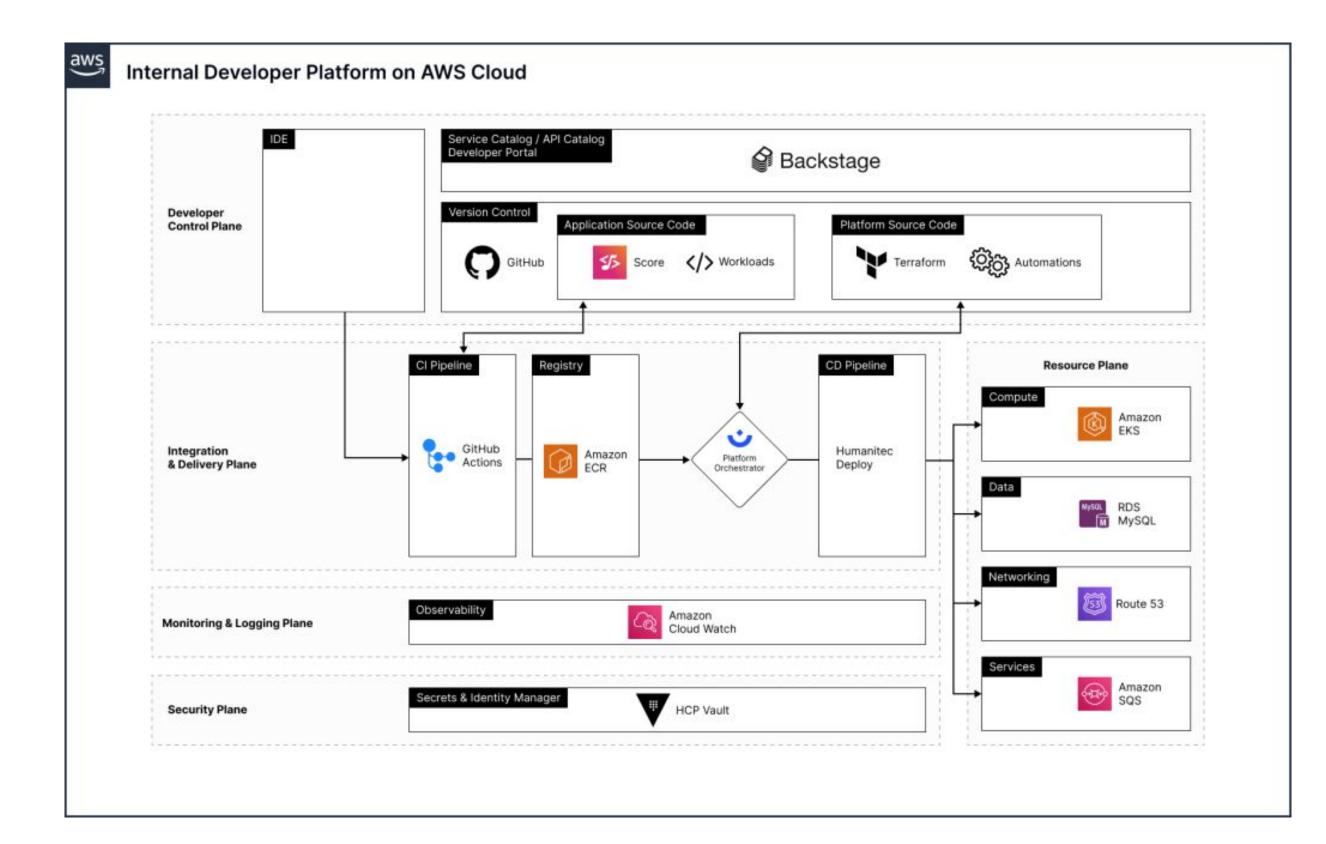




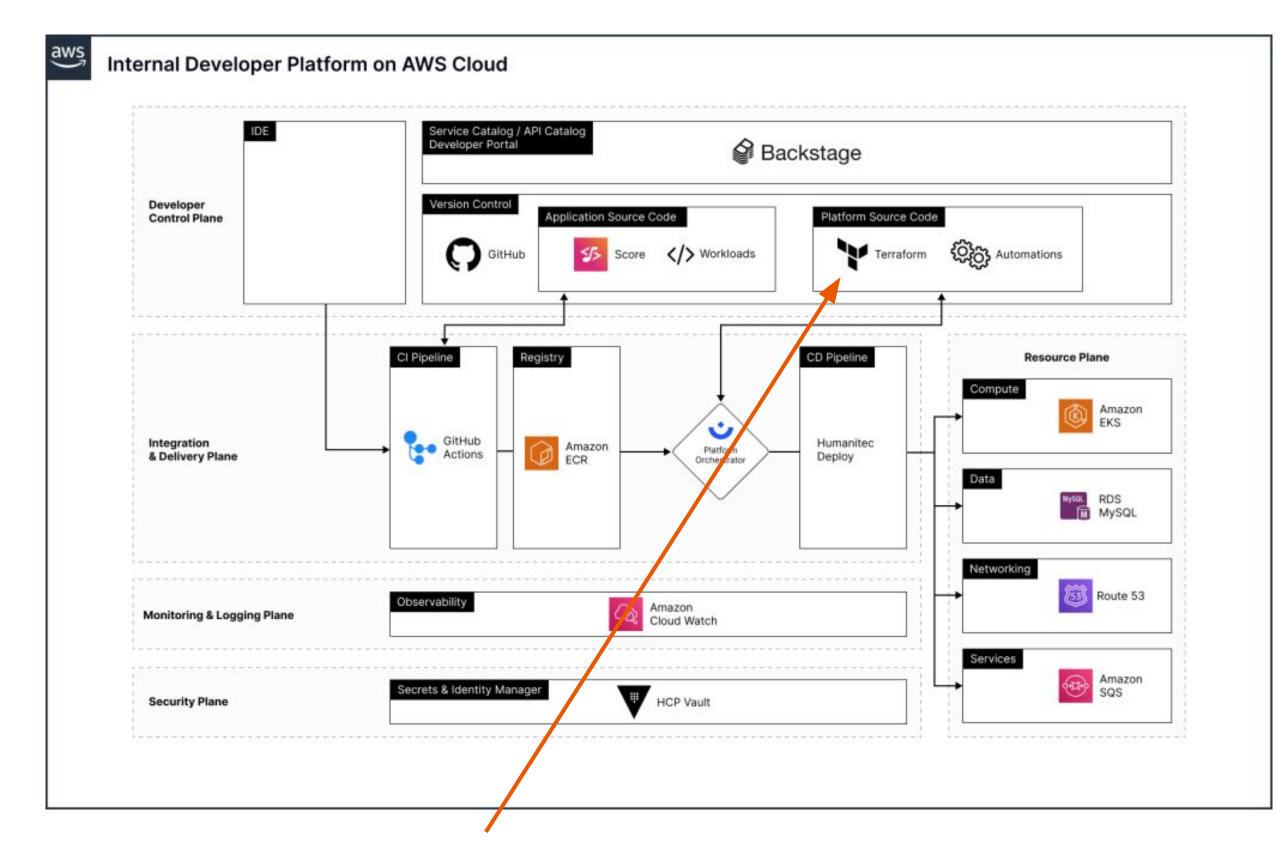
Practicing Platform Engineering

## After a lengthy search...









## wrapping terraform in CI yaml pipelines



Practicing Platform Engineering

## Can we do better?





PULUMI

## Pulumi



## What's Pulumi?

"Using Pulumi, you author cloud programs using your favorite language, spanning low-level infrastructure-as-code to highly

# productive and modern containerand serverless-powered applications."

- Joe Duffy, CEO of Pulumi



PULUMI

## Favorite languages?





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## Anatomy of a Pulumi program

Stacks
 a Pulumi pros
 instance of the stack

• Resources & Inputs:

val catsBucket = aws.s3.Bucket("cats", BucketArgs(
 acl = "public-read" // << this is an Input!
)) : Output[s3.Bucket]</pre>

• Outputs:

Stack.exports(
 catsUrl = catsBucket.websiteEndpoint
)

# a Pulumi program is a blueprint instance of the blueprint is a



## A small example

import besom.\* import besom.api.aws

```
@main def main = Pulumi.run {
    acl = "public-read"
```

```
acl = "public-read"
```

```
Stack.exports(
  catsUrl = catsBucket.websiteEndpoint,
  dogsUrl = dogsBucket.websiteEndpoint
```

val catsBucket = aws.s3.Bucket("cats", BucketArgs(

val dogsBucket = aws.s3.Bucket("dogs", BucketArgs(



A bit more info for your early morning coffee doomscroll:



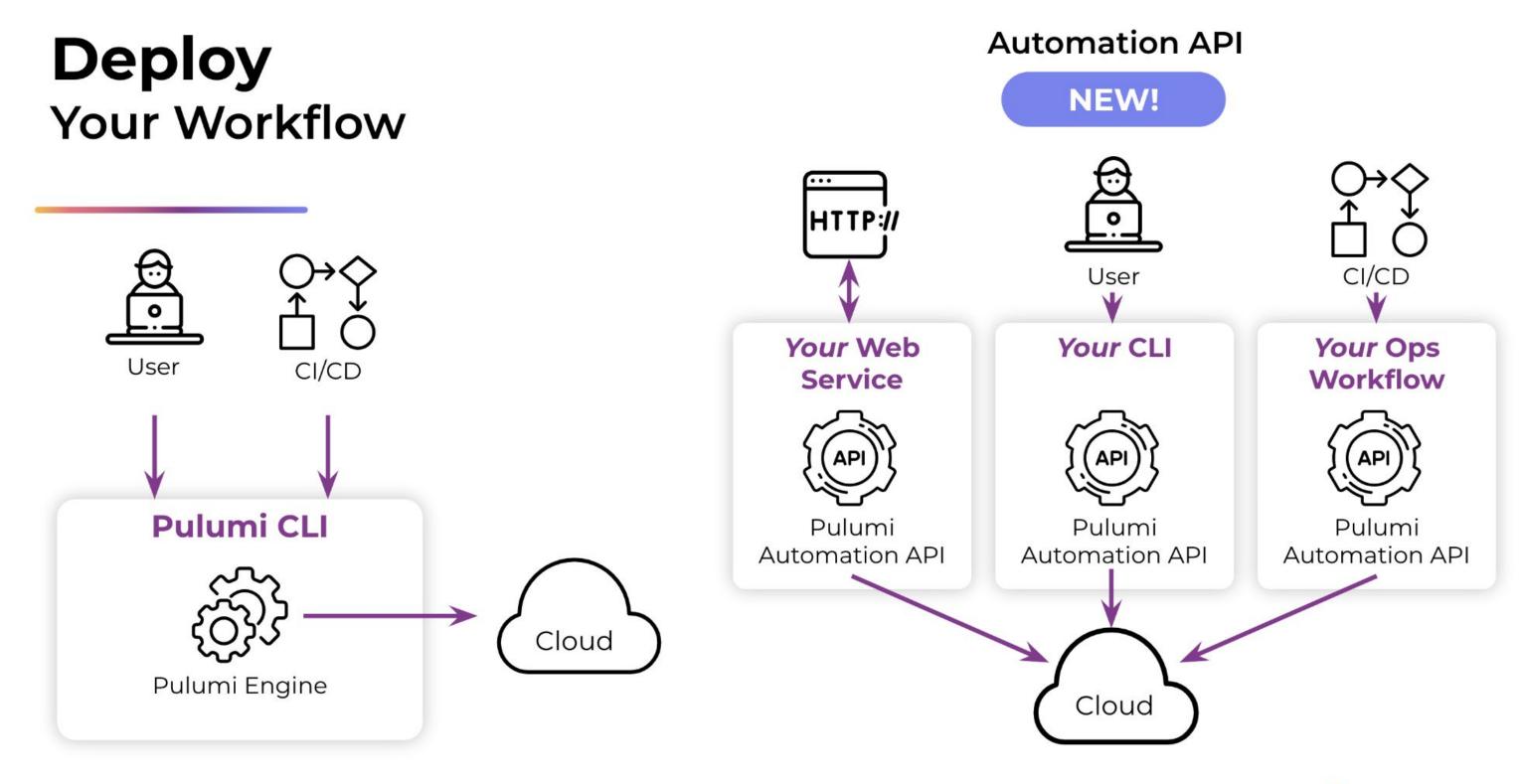


PULUMI

## **Platform Engineering according to**

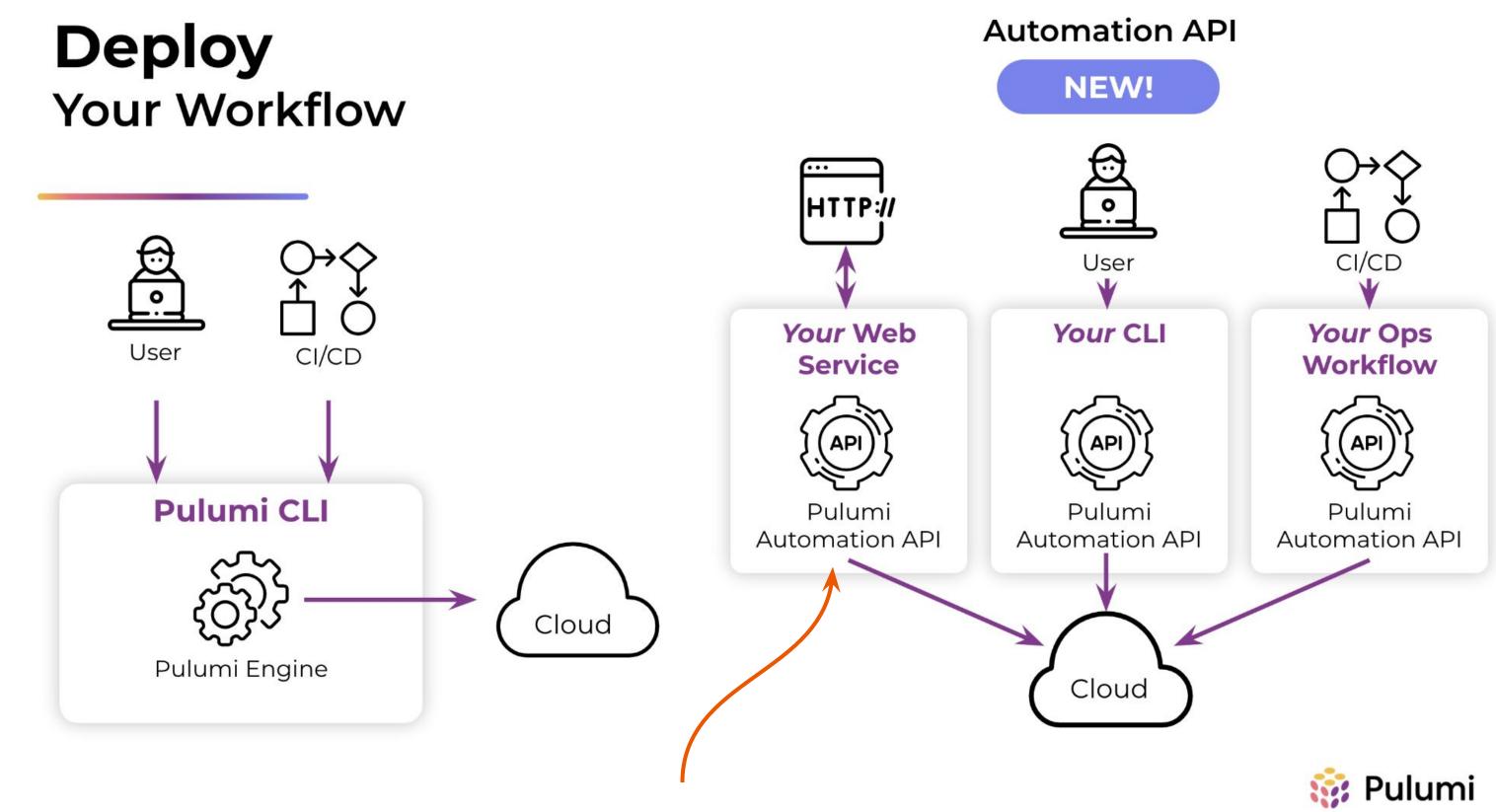
## Pulumi











## Interesting!



A practical example

## A practical example





A practical example





## Let's build a Netlify clone

## • Hosting static content only

 Dynamic provisioning of cloud resources for user's website on-demand (self-service)

• You get a nice URL



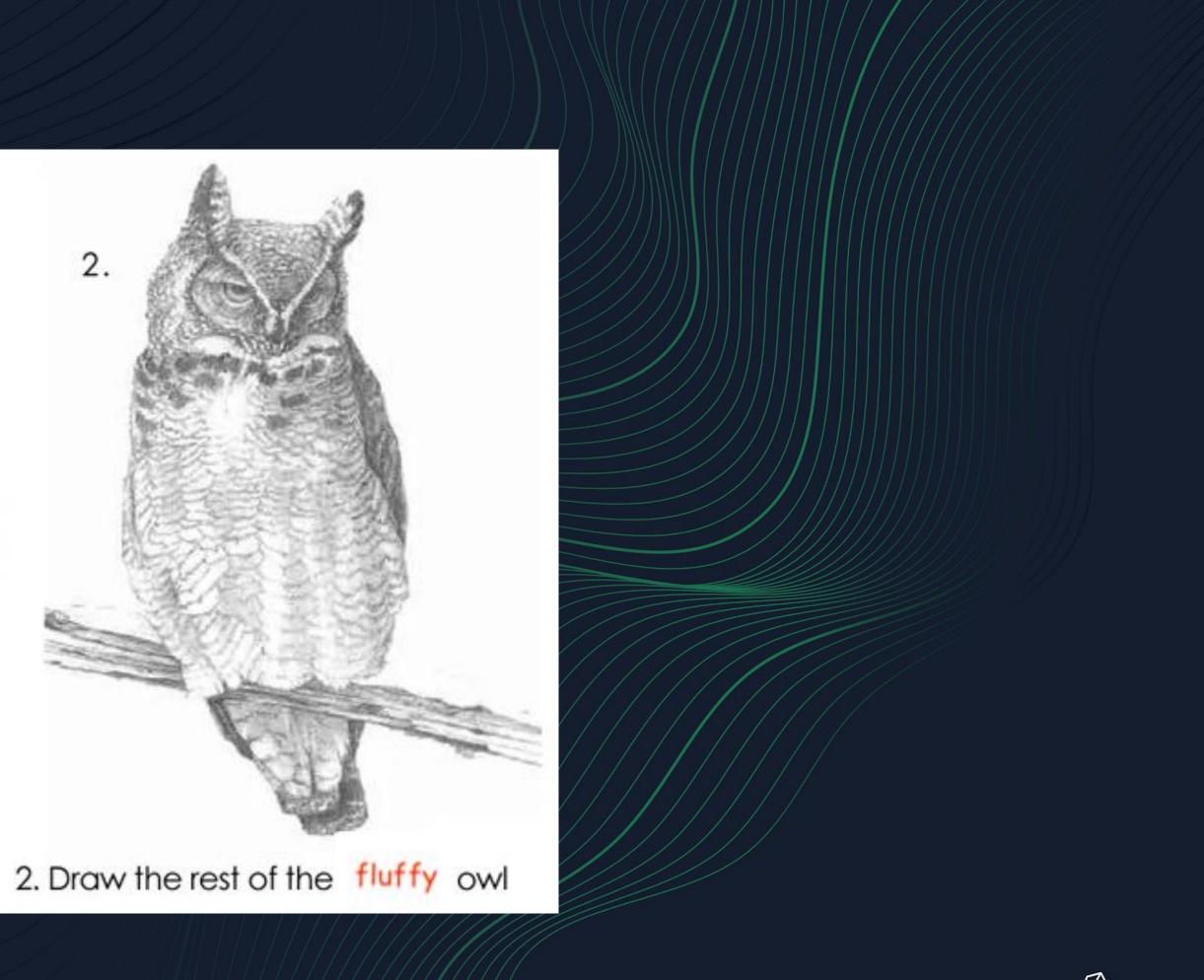
PULUMI

## How to draw an owl



1. Draw some circles







A practical example





## Do's and don'ts

- DO NOT CLICK DEPLOY TWICE,
- Put a subdomain you'd like to use, e.g.: monadic-burritos.scali.fyi
- Be creative, it will crash on duplicates!
- you can adjust the existing one
- Click Deploy **ONCE** and *maybe* it will work



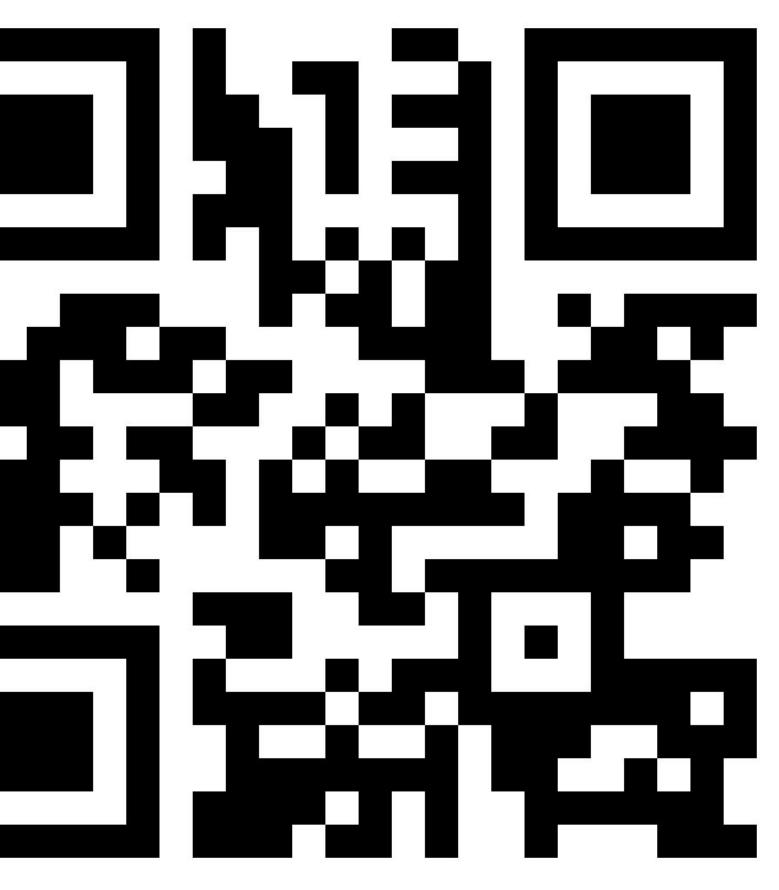
• Put any HTML into the content box,



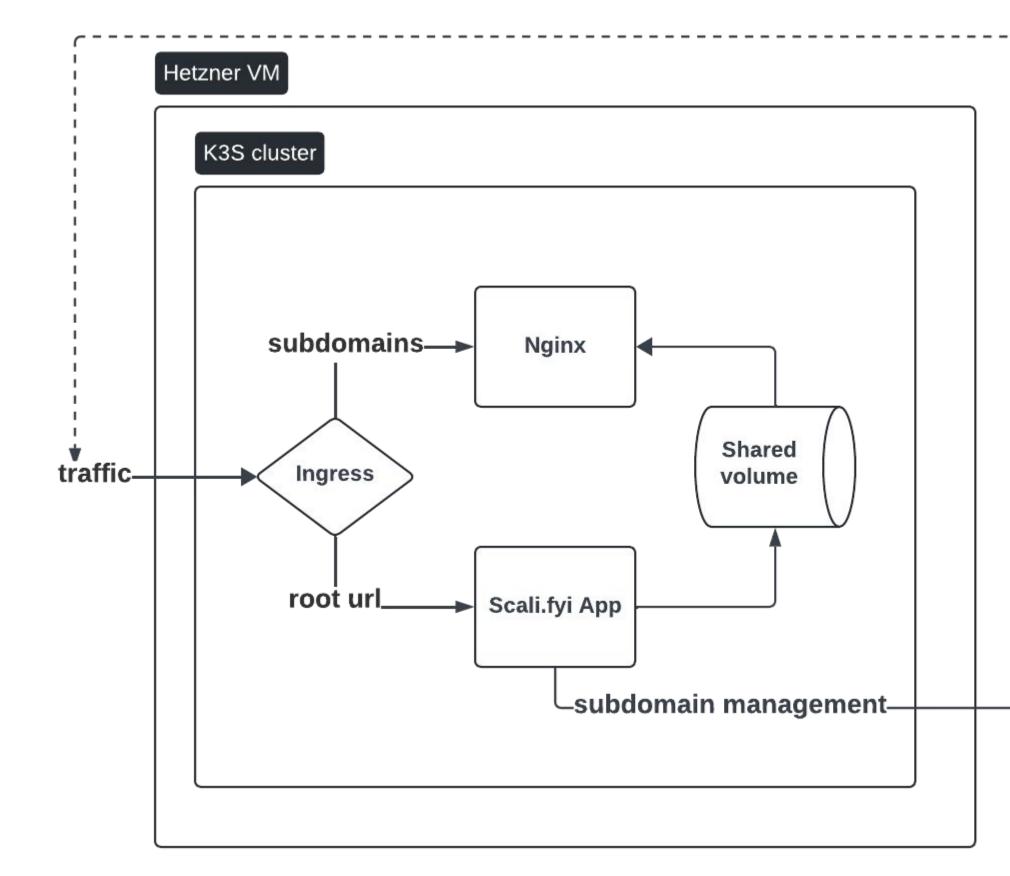
A practical example

## The link

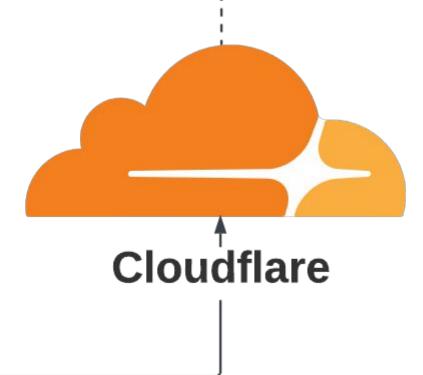
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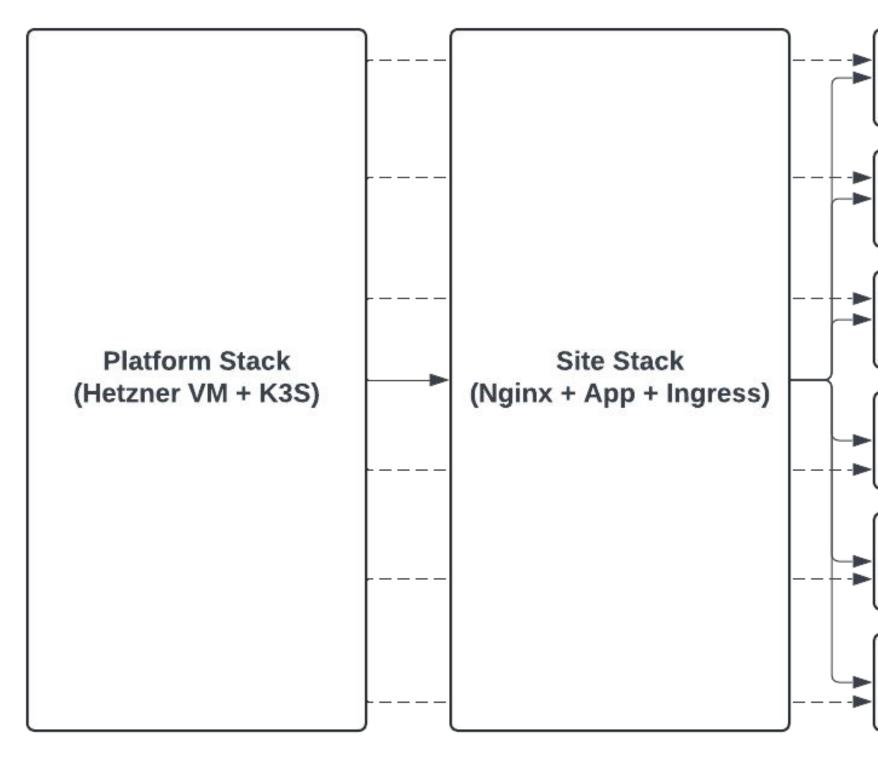




## Architecture







## Pulumiception

User stack (content + DNS A entry)



A practical example

## The code



# Links!

 https://virtuslab.github.io/besom/ https://github.com/VirtusLab/besom https://www.pulumi.com/ • https://github.com/lbialy/scali.fyi



## Thank you



